31 Jan 51) Approved For Release 2003/12/04*: 전점-RDP61-96706R000200060036-2 USSR AND SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL BRANCHES, 2 Feb 51 AND CHINESE SECTION OF THE FAR EAST BRANCH, FDD 25X1A 25X1A CHINESE SECTION. USSR BRANCH SCIENTIFIC & TECHNICAL BRANCH 25X1A FAR EAST BRANCH 25X1A positions in each individuals in each of the following units: of the following units: each of the following units: 1. Mining and Metallurgy 1. Physics Political and Military Fuels and Power 2. Electronics & Electrical 2. Economic Transportation and Engineering Transportation Telecommunications Chemistry and Medicine Sociological Organization of Sciences Manufacturers & Chemical

Engineering Sciences

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Industries

and Military

 Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing
General Economics
Political, Sociological, Scientific and Technical Branch, FDD

1. The work of this branch may be divided into two major categories:

A. Exploitation of Soviet scientific literature for
intelligence purposes - this resulted in the production of
Periodical Abstracts major studies such as the Academy of Science
publication
B. Translation of Soviet scientific literature on request
appearing

- 2. Qualifications of personnel in the branch are not recognized as adequate by OSI. Though we have tried for several years to get scientists, we have not been successful. Even now with a large number of applicant there is scarcely one with any scientific background, let alone qualifications.
- 3. We have been ordered to cease publication of Periodical Abstracts, thereby cutting out the main intelligence exploitation function of scientific literature. Major studies such as the Academy of Science publication although related to science are primarily biographical and organizational studies which do not require personnel trained in scientific fields. This leaves largely translation of Soviet scientific literature on request.
- 4. We conclude that it would be wise to dissolve the Scientific and Technical Branch and merge its personnel and activities with the USSR Branch for the following reasons:
 - A. The work being done in both Branches deals with the USSR. Merging would put all work dealing with the USSR in one branch.
 - B. Efficiency could be improved in more effective use of personnel both as regards flexibility in assignment and use of, in most cases, their major specialty instead of their minor specialty.
 - C. The main remaining work of Scientific and Technical Branch, i.e. the translation of scientific literature would be handled

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5. This proposal means that, lacking the qualified (OSI standards) personnel and with little prospect of getting any, we should get out of the scientific field except insofar as we have commitments to provide translation service.